UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

KLEEN PRODUCTS LLC *et al.* individually and on behalf of all those similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Civil Case No. 1:10-cv-05711

Hon. Harry D. Leinenweber

PUBLIC VERSION—REDACTED

DEFENDANT TEMPLE-INLAND INC.'S RULE 56.1 STATEMENT OF MATERIAL FACTS IN SUPPORT OF ITS MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

PUBLIC VERSION—REDACTED

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			Page				
A.	BAC	CKGROUND	1				
	1.	Corporate Structure	1				
	2.	Temple-Inland's Corrugating Packaging Business	1				
	3.	Packaging Company Acquisitions	5				
B.	TEM	IPLE-INLAND'S STRATEGY AND PERFORMANCE	6				
	1.	Temple-Inland's Five-Step Mantra	6				
		a) Achieve and Maintain Full Integration	7				
		b) Fill the Mills—Sell it All	7				
		c) Lowest Cost	7				
		d) Fix the Mix	8				
		e) Grow the Business	9				
	2.	Earnings and Financial Returns	10				
C.	TEM	IPLE-INLAND'S PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY	10				
	1.	Containerboard Production and Capacity	10				
	2.	Corrugated Box Production	13				
	3.	Downtime and Slowback	13				
	4.	Consolidation of Box Plant Assets	15				
	5.	Box Plant Transformation I	16				
	6.	Box Plant Transformation II	19				
D.	TEM	IPLE-INLAND'S PRICING & COMPETITION	19				
	1.	Containerboard	19				
	2.	Corrugated Boxes	23				
E.	NO I	EVIDENCE OF A CONSPIRACY INVOLVING TEMPLE-INLAND	26				
	1.	No Direct Evidence	26				
	2.	No Indirect Evidence					

Pursuant to Local Rule 56.1(3), Defendant Temple-Inland Inc. ("Temple-Inland") hereby submits its individual statement of material facts as to which there is no genuine issue and that entitle Temple-Inland to judgment as a matter of law.

A description of the other parties to this litigation is set forth in Defendants' Joint Local Rule 56.1 Statement of Material Facts As To Which There is No Genuine Issue ("Joint Statement") at ¶¶ 1-3 and in each of the other Defendants' Rule 56.1 Statements of Material Fact, filed concurrently herewith. The facts supporting venue and jurisdiction in this Court are set forth in the Joint Statement at ¶¶ 4-5.

A. BACKGROUND

1. Corporate Structure

1. At all times between February 15, 2004 and November 8, 2010 (the "Class Period"), Temple-Inland was a publicly-traded Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in Austin, Texas. Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 060-62, 076-77 (2003 10-K); Ex. 2 (Temple-Inland 00579913-80006) at 916-17, 932-33 (2010 10-K).

2. Temple-Inland's Corrugating Packaging Business

2. During the Class Period, Temple-Inland manufactured and sold containerboard (linerboard, corrugating medium, and white-top linerboard) and corrugated packaging products (boxes and sheets). Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 060-61, 081-83 (2003 10-K); Ex. 2 (Temple-Inland 00579913-80006) at 916-17, 941-43 (2010 10-K). Temple-Inland operated the following containerboard mills and corrugating facilities in the United States:

Packaging segment, unless specifically noted otherwise).

-1-

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¹ The remainder of Temple-Inland's Rule 56.1 Statement of Material Facts addresses the Corrugated Packaging segment of Temple-Inland's business (*i.e.*, references to "Temple-Inland" are to the Corrugated

Table 1: TEMPLE-INLAND U.S. CORRUGATED PACKAGING FACILITIES									
<u>Mills</u>	Box and Sheet Plants								
Ontario, CA	Phoenix, AZ	Carol Stream, IL	Buffalo, NY						
	(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						
Rome, GA	Fort Smith, AR	Chicago, IL	Scotia, NY						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						
Orange, TX	Fort Smith, AR	Chicago, IL	Utica, NY						
	(Sheet Plant)	(Sheet Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						
Bogalusa, LA	Antioch, CA	Elgin, IL	Raleigh, NC						
	(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)*						
Maysville, KY	Bell, CA	Elgin, IL	Madison, Ohio						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)						
New Johnsonville,	Buena Park, California	Crawfordsville, Indiana	Marion, OH						
TN	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)						
Newport, IN	City of Industry, CA	Evansville, IN	Middletown, OH						
	(Sheet Feeder)*	(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)						
	El Centro, California	Indianapolis, IN	Streetsboro, OH						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)						
	Gilroy, CA	Mishawaka, IN	Biglerville, PA						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)						
	Gilroy, CA	St. Anthony, IN	Hazleton, PA						
	(Sheet Plant)	(Sheet Plant)*	(Box Plant)						
	Ontario, CA	Tipton, IN	Kennetts Square, PA						
	(Box Plant)*	(Sheet Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						
	Santa Fe Springs, CA	Garden City, KS	Littlestown, PA						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						
	Santa Fe Springs, CA	Kansas City, KS	Scranton, PA						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)						
	Santa Fe Springs, CA	Louisville, KY	Lexington, SC						
	(Sheet Plant)*	(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)						
	Tracy, CA	Louisville, KY	Rock Hill, SC						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)*						
	Union City, CA	Bogalusa, LA	Ashland City, TN						
	(Sheet Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						
	Wheat Ridge, CO	Minden, LA	Elizabethton, TN						
	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)						

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^{*} These corrugating facilities were closed or sold during the Class Period. See Ex. 3 (Temple-Inland 00076934-7063) at 950, 957-59 (2004 10-K); Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 048, 058-60 (2005 10-K); Ex. 5 (Temple-Inland 00067842-987) at 864, 874-76, 885 (2006 10-K); Ex. 6 (Temple-Inland 00073309-418) at 341-43 (2007 10-K); Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 553-55, 568 (2008 10-K); Ex. 8 (Temple-Inland 00066084-187) at 107-09 (2009 10-K); Ex. 9 (Temple-Inland 00081050-90) at 060 (Q3 2010 10-Q).

Harington, DE	Minneapolis, MN	Dallas, TX
(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)*
Newark, DE	St. Louis, MO	Dallas, TX
(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)
Orlando, FL	St. Louis, MO	Edinburg, TX
(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)	(Box Plant)
Tampa, FL	Milltown, NJ	San Antonio, TX
(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)	(Box Plant)
Atlanta, GA	Spotswood, NJ	San Antonio, TX
(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)	(Sheet Plant)
Rome, GA	Binghamton, NY	Petersburg, VA
(Box Plant)*	(Box Plant)	(Box Plant)

Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 070-72 (2003 10-K). The Newport mill manufactured both containerboard and light-weight gypsum facing paper (a non-containerboard product), and was operated initially through a joint venture called Premier Boxboard Limited LLC. *Id.* at 063, 070-72. In July 2008, Temple-Inland acquired full ownership of Newport. Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 544, 596 (2008 10-K).

3. The majority of Temple-Inland's Corrugated Packaging revenue was derived from selling boxes. Ex. 3 (Temple-Inland 00076934-7063) at 967-69 (2004 10-K); Ex. 6 (Temple-Inland 00073309-418) at 353-55 (2007 10-K); Ex. 8 (Temple-Inland 00066084-187) at 120-21 (2009 10-K). Containerboard was sold externally

Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 29; see also id. at 111-12, 114-17, 170-72; Ex. 11 (Zimbelman Tr.) at 65-66, 77-79.

Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 23-24.

4. Temple-Inland used export markets as a

. Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 169-75; Ex.

11 (Zimbelman Tr.) at 238-39. Temple-Inland

Ex. 11 (Zimbelman Tr.) at 139-41.

See Ex. 13 (Baker (Ind.) Ex. 48); Ex. 14 (Baker (Ind.) Tr.) at 283-84.

5. Temple-Inland's SEC Form 10-Ks report the following containerboard production (tons, aggregating production at the Newport mill; *see* ¶ 22, *infra*), and Temple-Inland business records report the following total external containerboard sales (aggregated and itemized by domestic and export sales) for each year 2004 through 2010:

	Table 2: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD <u>PRODUCTION AND EXTERNAL SALES 2004 – 2010</u>													
Year	Total Containerboard Production (tons)	Total Containerboard Sales (tons)	<u>Total Domestic</u> <u>Containerboard Sales</u> <u>(tons)</u>	Total Export Containerboard Sales (tons)										
2004	3,605,627													
2005	3,710,529													
2006	3,848,348													
2007	3,915,805													
2008	3,887,201													
2009	3,906,050													
2010	4,035,497													

Ex. 3 (Temple-Inland 00076934-7063) at 957 (2004 10-K); Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 058 (2005 10-K); Ex. 5 (Temple-Inland 00067842-987) at 874 (2006 10-K); Ex. 6 (Temple-Inland 00073309-418) at 341 (2007 10-K); Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 553-554 (2008 10-K); Ex. 8 (Temple-Inland 00066084-187) at 107 (2009 10-K); Ex. 2 (Temple-Inland 00579913-80006) at 927 (2010 10-K); Ex. 15 (Baker (Ind). Ex. 46) at 2-7 (Applicable rows: "Domestic Board Shipments" and "Export Board Shipments"); Ex. 16 (Temple-Inland 00357674) (Applicable rows: "Domestic Board Shipments" and "Export Board Shipments").

6. Temple-Inland was a net purchaser of containerboard during the Class Period, i.e., Temple-Inland's containerboard purchases were greater than its external containerboard sales, including exports:

	Table 3: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD PRODUCTION AND EXTERNAL CONTAINERBOARD PURCHASES 2004 – 2010											
<u>Year</u>	Total Containerboard Purchases (tons)	Total Containerboard Sales (tons)										
2004												
2005												
2006												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
TOTAL												

Ex. 17 (Temple-Inland 00006629) (Tab: "MB04GRPH"; Applicable rows: "Purchases-Rock Tenn", "Purchases-Other", and "Premier Boxboard"); Ex. 18 (Baker (Ind.) Ex. 47) at 4-9 (Applicable Rows: "Purchases-Medium", "Purchases-Liner", "International Purchases", and "Premier Boxboard"; Ex. 15 (Baker (Ind.) Ex. 46) at 2-7 (Applicable rows: "Domestic Board Shipments" and "Export Board Shipments"); Ex. 16 (Temple-Inland 00357674) (Applicable rows: "Domestic Board Shipments").

3. Packaging Company Acquisitions

7. In 2001 and 2002, Temple-Inland spent approximately \$1 billion acquiring all or part of five corrugated packaging companies: Chesapeake Corporation, Elgin Corrugated Box, and ComPro Packaging in 2001, which added 13 corrugating facilities to Temple-Inland's box plant system; and Gaylord Container and Mack Packaging in 2002, which added 22 more corrugating facilities to Temple-Inland's box plant system and two containerboard mills. Ex. 19

(Temple-Inland 01590482-571) at 501, 526 (2001 10-K); Ex. 20 (Temple-Inland 00080199-407) at 207, 237, 294-97 (2002 10-K).

8. After completing the Gaylord Container and Mack Packaging acquisitions in 2002, Temple-Inland was 104% vertically integrated, meaning that "our box converting plants' demand for containerboard now exceeds the capacity of our mills." Ex. 21 (Temple-Inland 01566002-101) at 010 (2002 Annual Rep.). Once fully integrated, the mills could "run full schedules, eliminating downtime," lowering production costs and reducing the need to rely on spot and export markets. *Id.*; *see also* Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 049 (2003 Annual Rep.); Ex. 3 (Temple-Inland 00076934-7063) at 966 (2004 10-K); Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 068 (2005 10-K); Ex. 5 (Temple-Inland 00067842-987) at 885 (2006 10-K).

B. TEMPLE-INLAND'S STRATEGY AND PERFORMANCE

1. Temple-Inland's Five-Step Mantra

	9.	Temple-Inland did		during the early 2000s; its	
				Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(l	b)(6)
(Bake	er) Tr.) a	t 96-98. Temple-Inland	COO and President Pat	Maley testified that the company	was
in				(inclu	ıding
throu	gh recen	at acquisitions, see \P 7, s	supra), and		
				Ех	x. 12
(Male	ey Tr.) a	t 48-50.			

10. Becoming fully integrated was the first step in a five-step "mantra" that Temple-Inland adopted in 2003 to improve the company's financial performance and ROI:

Ex. 22 (Temple-Inland 00408128-48) at 129-33; Ex. 23 (Temple-Inland 00211247-64) at 248-51; Ex. 24 (Temple-Inland 00462524-61) at 526-42; Ex. 25 (Temple-Inland

00262857-85) at Slides 6-13; Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 96-98; Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 65-66, 260-62.

a) Achieve and Maintain Full Integration

11. Temple-Inland remained above or near 100% vertical integration during the Class Period and was "the most integrated producer of corrugated containers." Ex. 26 (Temple-Inland 00183514-37) at 525 (Presn., April 2007); see also Ex. 27 (Temple-Inland 01322775-795) at 780 (Annual Shareholders Mtg. Presn., May 7, 2004); Ex. 28 (Temple-Inland 00252684-824) at 779 (Strategy Review, February 3, 2005); Ex. 29 (Temple-Inland 00287131-150) at 136 (Presn., June 23-24, 2008); Ex. 30 (Temple-Inland 01335540-573) at 547 (Presn., Dec. 7, 2009); Ex. 31 (Temple-Inland 00094210-245) at 217 (Presn., Sept. 23, 2010).

b) Fill the Mills—Sell it All

12. "Sell it all" meant "sell[ing] to our capacity,"

. Ex. 32 (Temple-Inland 00580576-603) at 584 (P. Maley BOD Presn. and Speaker Notes, Feb. 2007); see also Ex.

c) Lowest Cost

Temple-Inland pushed mills to run beyond their "design" speeds at the

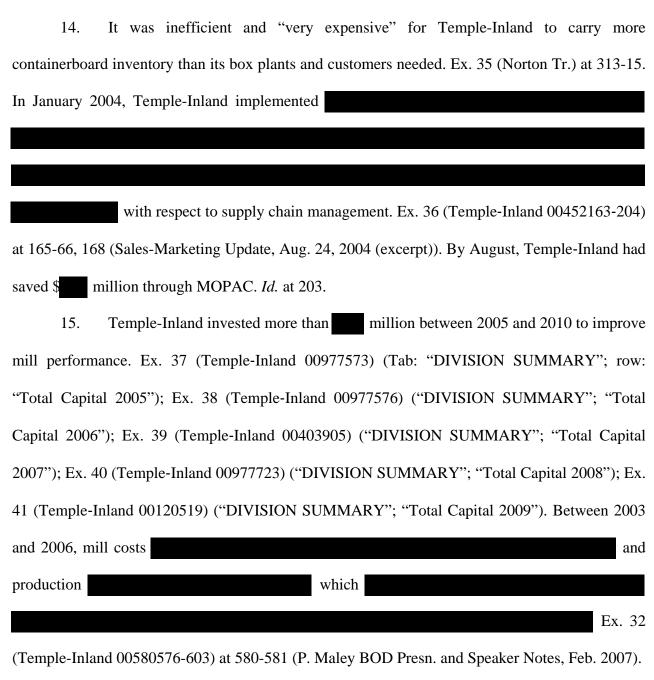
33 (Maley Ex. 37) at 1.

13. In its 2003 Annual Report, Temple-Inland explained that being fully integrated allowed the company "to run the mills full and reduce mill costs[]" through "more consistent operations, and [the] opportunity to spread fixed costs more efficiently." Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 049 (2003 Annual Rep.); see also Ex. 32 (Temple-Inland 00580576-603) at 584 (P. Maley BOD Presn. and Speaker Notes, Feb. 2007)

To minimize costs,

Ex.

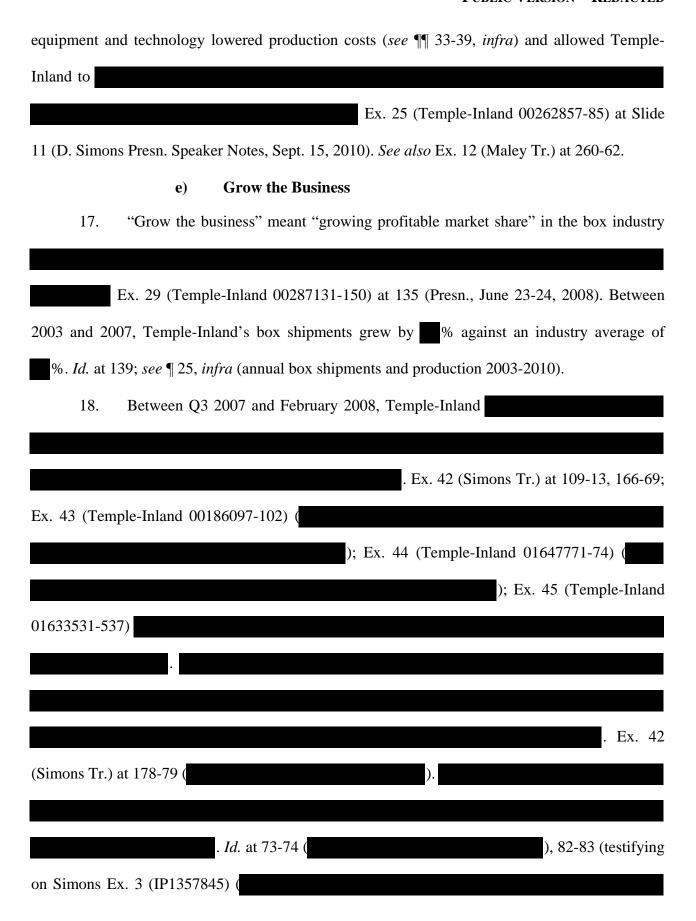
34 (Temple-Inland 01595309-325) at 311-312 (Rome Mill Presn., Sept. 2007). The actual production rates achieved by Temple-Inland's mills during the Class Period exceeded their design speeds. *Id.* at 322.

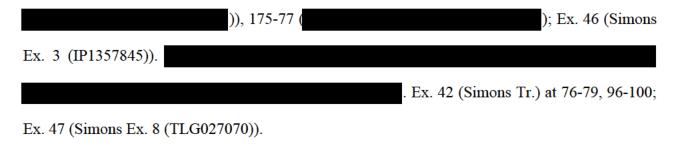


d) Fix the Mix

16. Once Temple-Inland was selling to "capacity," it sought to

Id. at 584. Investments in new box making





2. Earnings and Financial Returns

19. Temple-Inland's financial returns improved during the Class Period; in particular, Temple-Inland's ROI grew from less than 1% in 2003 more than 16% in 2010:

Table 4: TEMPLE-INLAND'S FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE 2003 – 2010												
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	<u>2010</u>				
Revenues (millions)	\$2,700	\$2,736	\$2,819	\$2,977	\$3,044	\$3,190	\$3,001	\$3,153				
Operating Income (millions)	\$18	\$96	\$120	\$255	\$287	\$225	\$347	\$333				
ROI (%)	0.8%	4.7%	5.6%	12.5%	14.3%	11.3%	16.5%	16.5%				

Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 070 (2005 10-K); Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 567 (2008 10-K); Ex. 2 (Temple-Inland 00579913-80006) at 942 (2010 10-K).

20.	In 2009, Temple-Inland posted	
	Ex. 48 (Temple-Inland 01332399-417) at 401 (Q4 2009	Earnings Call Tr.).
Approximate	ely	
		Id. The other two-
thirds		
	Id.	

C. TEMPLE-INLAND'S PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY

1. Containerboard Production and Capacity

21. Temple-Inland did not close, shutter, or indefinitely idle any of its containerboard mills during the Class Period. Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 158-60.

22. Temple-Inland's SEC Form 10-Ks report the following containerboard production (tons) by each mill during each year between 2003 and 2010:

<u>T</u>	TABLE 5: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD PRODUCTION (2003-2010)											
Mill	2003	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	2008	2009	<u>2010</u>				
Ontario	337,926	338,605	343,243	317,665	334,479	308,908	337,100	354,939				
Rome	744,439	728,993	812,865	871,095	834,069	863,493	757,566	811,006				
Orange	621,255	677,760	633,164	711,322	725,546	681,809	765,471	788,755				
Bogalusa	806,888	855,860	857,276	872,700	916,021	860,001	861,879	859,883				
Maysville	392,699	424,704	430,336	446,140	455,102	517,593	506,361	495,993				
New Johnsonville	287,591	315,996	336,589	343,572	349,706	363,682	362,940	367,484				
Newport	261,983	263,709	297,056	285,854	300,882	291,715	314,733	357,437				
TOTAL	3,452,781	3,605,627	3,710,529	3,848,348	3,915,805	3,887,201	3,906,050	4,035,497				
(less Newport)	3,190,798	3,341,918	3,413,473	3,562,494	3,614,923	3,595,486	3,591,317	3,678,060				

Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 70 (2003 10-K); Ex. 3 (Temple-Inland 00076934-7063) at 957 (2004 10-K); Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 058 (2005 10-K); Ex. 5 (Temple-Inland 00067842-987) at 874 (2006 10-K); Ex. 6 (Temple-Inland 00073309-418) at 341 (2007 10-K); Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 553-54 (2008 10-K); Ex. 8 (Temple-Inland 00066084-187) at 107 (2009 10-K); Ex. 2 (Temple-Inland 00579913-80006) at 927 (2010 10-K). The Newport mill's reported production includes "the full ... production of this facility," *i.e.*, total production of both containerboard and gypsum-facing paper. Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 554 (2008 10-K). Excluding the Newport mill, Temple-Inland's total containerboard production increased 14.2% between 2003 and 2010, from 3,190,798 tons in 2003 to 3,678,060 tons in 2010. *Id.*²

23. Temple-Inland's SEC Form 10-Ks report the following capacity (tons) for each mill during each year between 2003 and 2010:

² All percent changes noted herein are expressed as percent-log changes, e.g., $\ln(3,678,060/3,190,798)$ x 100 = 14.2.

TABL	TABLE 6: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD CAPACITY 2003-2010 (FORM 10-Ks)											
	2003	<u>2004</u>	2005	2006	<u>2007</u>	2008	2009	<u>2010</u>				
Bogalusa	859,200	866,360	877,100	877,100	915,000	912,500	895,000	895,000				
Maysville	402,100	425,980	427,785	427,785	454,000	535,050	524,900	524,900				
New Johnsonville	270,600	321,290	335,730	335,730	348,000	378,225	371,050	372,860				
Newport	246,000	278,225	305,100	305,100	308,000	339,480	340,280	356,570				
Ontario	343,700	335,730	335,730	335,730	336,000	332,100	340,280	360,190				
Orange	599,700	681,990	730,320	730,320	730,000	757,375	769,700	778,650				
Rome	778,700	758,960	823,400	823,400	837,000	894,250	877,100	877,100				
TOTAL	3,500,000	3,668,535	3,835,165	3,835,165	3,928,000	4,148,980	4,118,310	4,165,270				
(less Newport)	3,254,000	3,390,310	3,530,065	3,530,065	3,620,000	3,809,500	3,778,030	3,808,700				

Ex. 1 (Temple-Inland 00079045-174) at 070 (2003 10-K); Ex. 3 (Temple-Inland 00076934-7063) at 957 (2004 10-K); Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 058 (2005 10-K); Ex. 5 (Temple-Inland 00067842-987) at 874 (2006 10-K); Ex. 6 (Temple-Inland 00073309-418) at 341 (2007 10-K); Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 553-54 (2008 10-K); Ex. 8 (Temple-Inland 00066084-187) at 107 (2009 10-K); Ex. 2 (Temple-Inland 00579913-80006) at 927 (2010 10-K). Again, the Newport mill's reported capacity includes "the full capacity ... of this facility," *i.e.*, total capacity for both containerboard and gypsum-facing paper. Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 554 (2008 10-K). Excluding Newport, Temple-Inland's total capacity as reported in its annual Form 10-Ks increased by 15.7% between 2003 and 2010, from 3,254,000 tons in 2003 to 3,808,700 tons in 2010.

24. For his analysis of Temple-Inland's containerboard capacity during the Class Period, Plaintiffs' expert economist Dr. J. Douglas Zona obtained mill level capacity data from RISI, a third-party industry consultant. That data reports the following containerboard capacity (tons) for each of Temple-Inland's mills during each year between 2003 and 2010:

<u>T</u> A	TABLE 7: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD CAPACITY 2003-2010 (RISI)											
	2003	2004	2005	<u>2006</u>	2007	2008	2009	<u>2010</u>				
Bogalusa												
Maysville												
New Johnsonville												
Newport												
Ontario												
Orange												
Rome												
TOTAL												

Ex. 49 (Zona Ex. 7 (NAPKGCAP2014_Kirk.xlsx)) at 7, 8, 10. Excluding the Newport mill, Temple-Inland's total containerboard capacity as reported by RISI increased by 6 between 2003 and 2010, from 6 tons in 2003 to 6 tons in 2010. *Id.* Including Newport once Temple-Inland acquired the mill in 2008 (see ¶ 2, supra), total capacity increased by 6 between 2003 and 2010, from 6 tons in 2003 to 6 tons in 2010. *Id.*

2. Corrugated Box Production

25. Temple-Inland *increased* total box shipments despite closing or selling 16 sheet and box plants during the Class Period (see ¶ 2, supra):

TABLE 8: TEMPLE-INLAND BOX SHIPMENTS (TONS) 2003-2010											
	2003	2004	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	2008	2009	<u>2010</u>			
Tons Shipped											
Tons Per Day											

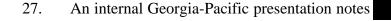
Ex. 50 (Temple-Inland 01002130) (Tab: "P&L," Row: "Total Tons Shipped"); Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 218-222 & Ex. 51 (Maley Ex. 28 (Temple-Inland 00305590-91)) at 5 (Tons Per Day).

3. Downtime and Slowback

26. Temple-Inland's only market downtime during the Class Period occurred in Q4 2008 (108,000 tons) and 2009 (40,690 tons)—less than 3% and 2% of its total production in those

years. Ex. 7 (Temple-Inland 00337530-630) at 566-68 (2008 10-K); Ex. 15 (Baker (Ind.) Ex. 46) at 2-7 (Applicable Row: "Market Downtime"); Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 216; Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 159-60; *supra* ¶ 22 (annual mill production totals). Temple-Inland's market downtime occurred during with The Great Recession, when Temple-Inland "experienced a significant decline in demand for ... corrugated packaging[.]" Ex. 52 (Temple-Inland 01328943-55) at 944 (Quarterly Earnings Call Tr., Oct. 28, 2008); *see also* Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 159-60.

[Id. at 171.]



. Ex. 53 (GP-KLEEN00387869-71) at 070 (per chart). A

Containerboard Market Analysis prepared by IP in October 2009 notes that

. Ex. 54 (Harris Ex. 29 (IP1034902-982)) at 933.

- 28. Temple-Inland did not employ
- Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 220-23. Subject to the availability of wood fiber and other inputs, Temple-Inland pushed its mills

Id.

29. Some maintenance-related downtime was necessary to keep paper machines running properly. Ex. 35 (Norton Tr.) at 211-12. Temple-Inland took maintenance-related downtime during the Class Period for annual mill outages,

Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 213-15. In between annual

outages, the paper machines were periodically taken offline for shorter periods to

. Id. at 213-15, 223-25. Downtime for

maintenance was minimized to increase mill production. *Id.* at 213-15.

30. Unplanned downtime was caused by "breakdowns" and "natural disaster or catastrophe." Ex. 35 (Norton Tr.) at 211-12; Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 213-15. For example, during Q3 2005, Hurricanes Katrina and Rita caused extended mill outages at Temple-Inland's Bogalusa, Louisiana and Orange, Texas mills, resulting in approximately \$27 million in "hurricane related losses, expenses and downtime[.]" Ex. 55 (Temple-Inland 00016779-80) at 779 (News Release October 11, 2005); *see also* Ex. 4 (Temple-Inland 00068027-165) at 071 (2005 10-K); Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 213-15. Similarly, in Q3 2008 Hurricanes Gustav and Ike caused Temple-Inland to take 38,000 tons of downtime, at a cost of \$13 million. Ex. 52 (Temple-Inland 01328943-55) at 944 (Quarterly Earnings Call Tr., Oct. 28, 2008).

4. Consolidation of Box Plant Assets

31. Following Temple-Inland's acquisitions in 2001 and 2002 (see ¶ 7, supra), the company began taking steps to "rationaliz[e] ... [its] corrugator operations" to eliminate duplicative plant assets, reduce costs, and improve efficiency through better asset utilization. Ex. 56 (Temple-Inland 01528402-419) at 416-19 (Pkg. Group Update–Sr. Leadership Mtg. Nov. 23, 2003); see also Ex. 57 (Temple-Inland 01546144-45) at 144 (News Release Nov. 20, 2003). Through the closure of converting facilities, Temple-Inland planned to reduce average fixed costs by million per facility and lower converting costs by almost per ton, at a total cost

savings of million.³ Ex. 58 (Temple-Inland 00595760-827) at 786-87 (Strategy Review, Feb. 5, 2004).

32. Customers served by box plants slated for closure were transferred to nearby facilities. E.g., Ex. 59 (Temple-Inland 00526701)

; Ex. 60 (Temple-Inland 00348971).

5. Box Plant Transformation I

- 33. Temple-Inland's box plant strategy became known as a multiyear initiative to produce *more* boxes at lower costs

 Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 145-46; Ex. 61 (Temple-Inland 00151027-1042) at 037-39; Ex. 62 (Temple-Inland 00080081-89) at 84 (August 2005 Box Plant Capital Outlook Presn.); Ex. 63 (Temple-Inland 01312589-598) at 590 (September 2006 Capital Plan Presn.).
- 34. COO and President Pat Maley testified that the "theory" behind Temple-Inland's Box Plant Transformation strategy



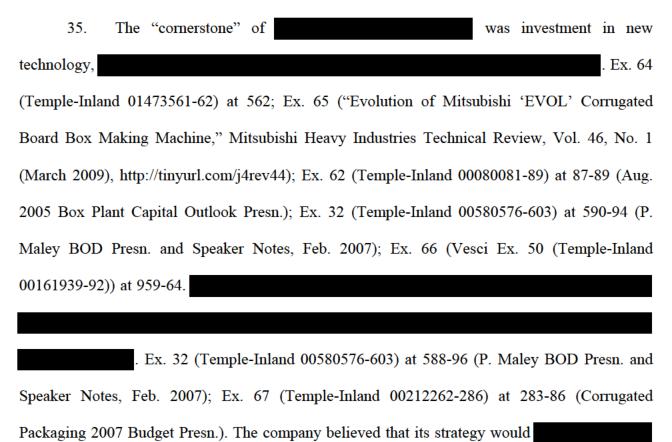
Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 145. Similarly, Temple-Inland's 30(b)(6) witness Barry Baker explained Temple-Inland's Box Plant Transformation strategy during the Class Period as follows:



³ In September 2002, prior to the Class Period, Temple-Inland closed the high-cost Gaylord Antioch, CA mill. Ex. 20 (Temple-Inland 00080199-407) at 207, 211 (2002 10-K).



Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 183-84.



Ex. 32 (Temple-
Inland 00580576-603) at 592-93 (P. Maley BOD Presn. and Speaker Notes, Feb. 2007).
36. In addition to investing in , Temple-Inland
. Ex. 66 (Vesci Ex. 50 (Temple-Inland 00161939-92)) at 965-79.
Temple-Inland also renovated box plants
. <i>Id.</i> at 983-
88.
37. In February 2007, President and COO Pat Maley reported to Temple-Inland's
Board of Directors that
Ex. 32 (Temple-Inland 00580576-603) at 583 (P. Maley BOD Presn. and
Speaker Notes, Feb. 2007); Ex. 24 (Temple-Inland 00462524-561) at 531-32 (Southeast Regional
Sales Meeting Presn., Dec. 5, 2007) (summarizing
).
38. Between 2005 and 2010, Temple-Inland made million in total capital
investments pursuant to , resulting in
. Ex. 68 (Temple-Inland 01330829-30); Ex. 69 (Temple-Inland 01330831) (Tab:
"Transformation 1 Invest Summary"). CEO Doyle Simons summarized the results of
as follows:



Ex. 70 (Temple-Inland 00263002-008) at 004 (D. Simons BOD Mtg. Notes, May 7, 2010).

6. Box Plant Transformation II

- 40. Temple-Inland also began building a new box plant in Aurora, IL. Ex. 72 (Temple-Inland 00151571-94) at 590 (Pod Scopes, Oct. 31, 2009). The Aurora box plant began producing boxes in August 2011. Ex. 73 (PPW_3332_00001-15) at 12.

D. TEMPLE-INLAND'S PRICING & COMPETITION

1. Containerboard

41. Between 1999 and 2003, before the Class Period, Temple-Inland announced at least five containerboard price increases, with effective dates of February 1999, July 1999, February 2000, June 2002, and April 2003. Ex. 74 (PPW990118_00001-12) at 005-06; Ex. 75 (PPW990111_00001-10) at 001, 006; Ex. 76 (PPW990607_00001-10) at 003; Ex. 77 (PPW000117_00001-10) at 005-06; Ex. 78 (PPW2417_00001-11) at 001, 004; Ex. 79 (PPW2512_00001-12) at 001, 004-05. Of these, Temple-Inland was among the first producers to announce the June 2002 price increase. Ex. 78 (PPW2417_00001-11) at 001, 004.

42. During the Class Period, Temple-Inland announced fifteen containerboard price increases, but was never first to announce. Ex. 80 (Pl. Am. Omnibus Resp. to Defs. Discovery Req. (February 5, 2015)) at 28-29 (Table of Defendants' price announcements)). At least eight of those announcements were made more than a week after the first announcement:

Table 9: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD ANNOUNCEMENT DATES									
Effective Increase Date	<u>First Price</u> <u>Announcement Date</u>	Temple-Inland Announcement Lag							
February/March 2004	January 5, 2004	January 19, 2004	14 Days						
June 2004	April 8, 2004	April 22, 2004	14 Days						
March/April 2005	February 14, 2005	February 25, 2005	11 Days						
March/April 2006	February 10, 2006	By February 20, 2006	10 Days						
January 2007	October 26, 2006	December 11, 2006	46 Days						
April/May 2007	March 27, 2007	April 30, 2007	34 Days						
August 2007	June 22, 2007	July 5, 2007	13 Days						
January 2010	November 23, 2009	December 1, 2009	8 Days						

Id. And five of the announced price increases were for an amount different than a competitor's announced price increase:

Table 10: TEMPLE-INLAND CONTAINERBOARD ANNOUNCEMENT AMOUNTS									
Effective Increase Date	<u>Temple-Inland</u> <u>Announcement</u>	Other Manufacturers' Announcement							
February/March 2004	\$50/ton	\$40/ton (Weyerhaeuser, Smurfit- Stone)							
October 2005	\$30/ton	\$40/ton (Norampac)							
January 2007	\$40/ton	\$40/ton (east) and \$50/ton (west) (Georgia-Pacific)							
August 2007	\$40/ton (east) and \$50/ton (west)	\$40/ton (Smurfit-Stone, International Paper, Norampac)							
January 2010	\$50/ton (east) and \$70/ton (west)	\$50/ton (Norampac)							

Id.

43. Temple-Inland did not maintain a containerboard price list;



Ex. 10

(Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 27-29, 65. Nor were there
<i>Id.</i> at 37.
44. During the Class Period, Temple-Inland had a formal, written containerboard sales
contract in effect with only one containerboard customer: x. Ex. 81 (Temple-Inland
01556298-302) Linerboard Purchase & Supply Agreement, effective September 15,
2003); Ex. 82 (Temple-Inland 00642377-80) at 380 (Second Amendment to Linerboard
Purchase & Supply Agreement, effective September 28, 2005, and attaching previously executed
First Amendment effective March 25, 2004); Ex. 83 (Temple-Inland 00642363-67) (
Linerboard Purchase & Supply Agreement, executed May 22, 2008 and effective April 1, 2008);
Ex. 84 (Temple-Inland 00642181-86) (Linerboard Agreement, executed February 15,
2010 and effective October 1, 2009); Ex. 85 (Hoaglund Tr.) at 37-38
).
45. Temple-Inland traded containerboard with Defendants and non-defendant
producers to
Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.)
at 46-51, 56-64, 69-71. Trades were
Id. at 59-60. See also id. at 63.

46. Temple-Inland traded more containerboard with non-defendant producers than with Defendants during the Class Period:

	Table 11: TEMPLE-INLAND TRADES (2004 – 2010)									
Year	Total Tons Traded or Planned for Trade	Trades with Defendants	Trades with Non-Defendants							
2004										
2005										
2006										
2007										
2008										
2009										
2010										

Ex. 86 (Temple-Inland 00447388) (2004 Trade Variance Rep. (Jan.—Sept. 2004), Tab: Summary);
Ex. 87 (Temple-Inland 00141380) (2005 Trade Variance Rep. (Jan.—Aug. 2005), Tab: Summary);
Ex. 88 (Temple-Inland 00141382) (2006 Trade Variance Rep. (Jan.—Sept. 2006), Tab: Summary);
Ex. 89 (Temple-Inland 00141384) (2007 Trade Variance Rep. (Jan.—Aug. 2007), Tab: Summary);
Ex. 90 (Temple-Inland 00141385) (2008 Trade Variance Rep. (Jan.—Sept. 2008), Tab: Summary);
Ex. 91 (Temple-Inland 00141387) (2009 Trade Variance Rep. (Jan.—Sept. 2009), Tab: 2009
Summary); Ex. 92 (Temple-Inland 00141219) (Trade Variance and Re-Forecast Rep. (April 2010—Year-End 2010), Tab: 2010 Trade and Purchase Plan).

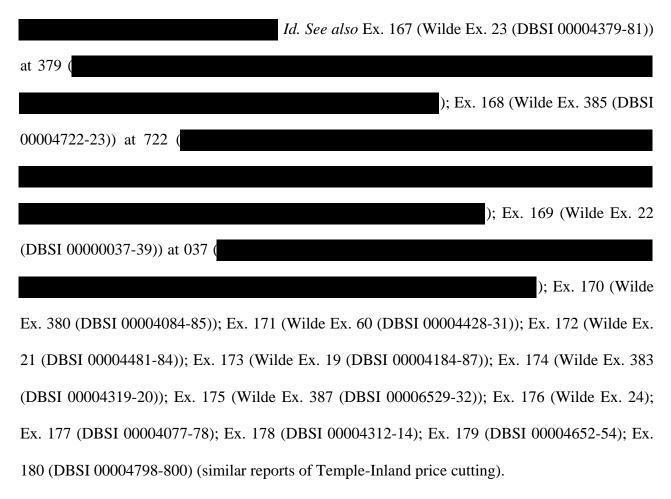
); Ex. 97 (GP-KLEEN00628854-57) at 854 (
); Ex.
98 (WY0208170-71) at 170 (
). See also Ex. 99 (GP-KLEEN00673043-45); Ex. 100 (WY0173500-
25) at 514; Ex. 101 (IP0349936-38); Ex. 102 (Wilde Ex. 384 (DBSI 00004011-12)) (also
reflecting price competition) and Ex. 103 (Temple-Inland 00436748-58); Ex. 104 (Temple-Inland
00510465-67); Ex. 105 (Temple-Inland 00438567-69); Ex. 106 (Temple-Inland 01660877-80);
Ex. 107 (Temple-Inland 00433846-47) (Monthly Containerboard Market Reports and Price
Deviation Requests reflecting price concession/competitive pricing).
2. Corrugated Boxes
48. Temple-Inland's box pricing varied by customer because
Ex. 10 (Temple-
Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 104-06. Pulp & Paper Week ("PPW") and
<i>Id.</i> at 107-09.
49.
. Ex. 108 (Temple-Inland 00328037).

50. During the Class Period, Temple-Inland bid against Defendants and other box manufacturers for business. *E.g.*, Ex. 109 (Temple-Inland 00352927-30); Ex. 110 (Temple-Inland 00329219-21); Ex. 111 (Temple-Inland 00170308).

	51.	During	the (Class	Period,	Temple-I	Inland	made	price	conce	ssions		
											. <i>E</i>	<i>g.</i> , Ex	. 112
(WYO	070137	7-62) at 1	47 (
); E	x. 113	(WY0	156019	9) (
); E	x. 114	(WYC	004323	9-82) a	ıt 243
(
); Ex. 1	115 (G	P-KLE	EN01	435557	") (
); Ex	. 116 (SS	CC 0	03369	900-902)	at 900 (
); Ex	. 117 (SSCC
00341	517-18	at 517											
										"); I	Ex. 118	(IP101	12825
(Tab:	Mkt-C	ompetitio	on)) (
); Ex	. 119	(PCOA	00004	9099)
); I	Ex. 120	(PCC	A0005	552500) (

). See also Ex. 121 (GP-KLEEN01438818); Ex. 122 (PCOA000048899); Ex. 123 (PCOA000050814-15); Ex. 124 (SSCC 00454439); Ex. 125 (WY0164981-5006) at 4990; Ex. 126 (WY0210311); Ex. 127 (WY0076364-89) at 386-87; Ex. 128 (WY0077011-30) at 011; Ex. 129 (WY0207167-89) at 169; Ex. 130 (SSCC 00337048-49); Ex. 131 (SSCC 00341271-72); Ex. 132 (WY0073225); Ex. 133 (WY0066354) at Slide 9; Ex. 134 (IP587599); Ex. 135 (GP-KLEEN00670968-69); Ex. 136 (IP011434-37); Ex. 137 (GP-KLEEN00956919-20); Ex. 138 (IP1225359); Ex. 139 (IP1532773-74); Ex. 140 (PCOA000594543); Ex. 141 (SSCC 00000036-100) at 098; Ex. 142 (SSCC 00831612-707) at 660; Ex. 143 (SSCC 00000905-990) at 971; Ex. 144 (SSCC 00148282-85) at 83; Ex. 145 (SSCC 00148398-99); Ex. 146 (SSCC 00336215-17); Ex. 147 (WY0079526-28); Ex. 148 (WY0070631-54) at 631; Ex. 149 (WY0156843); Ex. 150 (WY0153583); Ex. 151 (WY0148297); Ex. 152 (SSCC 00370714-15); Ex. 153 (SSCC 00446691-92); Ex. 154 (WY0148300); Ex. 155 (WY0146505); Ex. 156 (WY0142026); Ex. 157 (WY0142149); Ex. 158 (WY0085860-70) at 865; Ex. 159 (WY0170969-1015) at 1012; Ex. 160 (WY0044127-51) at 145; Ex. 161 (WY0086329-76) at 369-70; Ex. 162 (WY0209040-82) at 051, 058; Ex. 163 (WY0321458-93) at 459, 462, 474-75; Ex. 164 (WY0208390-91); Ex. 165 (WY0162568-84) at 575 (all reflecting price competition).

52.									
				Ex.	166	(Wilde	Ex.	20	(DBSI
00001533-35))) at 533.								



E. NO EVIDENCE OF A CONSPIRACY INVOLVING TEMPLE-INLAND

1. No Direct Evidence

53. Each Temple-Inland witness who was asked under oath denied the existence of an agreement or understanding with any competitor to fix prices or restrict output of Containerboard Products. Ex. 181 (Lind Tr.) at 224-26; Ex. 182 (Ali Tr.) at 273-74; Ex. 183 (Recht Tr.) at 139-42; Ex. 85 (Hoaglund Tr.) at 260-63; Ex. 184 (Mathis Tr.) at 286-90; Ex. 35 (Norton Tr.) at 335-38; Ex. 185 (Vesci Tr.) at 298-301; Ex. 12 (Maley Tr.) at 274-77; Ex. 14 (Baker (Ind.) Tr.) at 286-90; Ex. 42 (Simons Tr.) at 260-72.

2. No Indirect Evidence

54. Temple-Inland representatives participated in some industry trade association meetings,

	. Ex. 10 (Temple-Inland 30(b)(6) (Baker) Tr.) at 92-94;
Ex. 14 (Baker	(Ind.) Tr.) at 35-39; Ex. 181 (Lind Tr.) at 166-68; Ex. 11 (Zimbelman Tr.) at 86-89.
55.	Temple-Inland's CEO Doyle Simons sat on the Board and served as the
chairman of tl	political action committee ("PAC"), and
	. Ex. 42
(Simons Tr.)	at 48-50, 52-54, 71-73, 174-75.
56.	During the Class Period, Temple-Inland did not engage or other
business man	agement consultants. Ex. 181 (Lind Tr.) at 227
	; Ex. 183 (Recht Tr.) at 150-52.
57.	As a publicly traded company, Temple-Inland had contacts and communications
with investme	ent analysts during the Class Period. Ex. 42 (Simons Tr.) at 32-36; Ex. 184 (Mathis
Tr.) at 18-24.	Analysts were
	Ex. 42 (Simons Tr.) at 35-36; see also Ex. 184
(Mathis Tr.) a	t 20. However,
. Ex.	184 (Mathis Tr.) at 47, 280-82.
58.	Mark Wilde of Deutsche Bank was one of several investment analysts that covered
Temple-Inlan	d. <i>Id.</i> at 18-24, 277-78.
	. Id. at 47, 114-16, 275-76, 280-
82; Ex. 12 (M	Taley Tr.) at 34-38.
59.	Between August 2005 and March 2008, Temple-Inland
	. See Ex. 186 (Temple-Inland 00054765-806); Ex. 187 (Temple-
Inland 000548	807-21); Ex. 188 (Temple-Inland 00054822-29); Ex. 189 (Temple-Inland 00054830-
37); Ex. 190	(Temple-Inland 00054838-47); Ex. 191 (Temple-Inland 00054848-57); Ex. 192

(Temple-Inland	00054858-67); Ex	. 193 (T	emple-Inland	00054868-77)	Ex.	194 (Temple-In	land
00054883-90).								
			. <i>Id</i> .					

Dated: January 9, 2017

Respectfully submitted,

TEMPLE-INLAND INC.

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned certifies that on January 23, 2017, a true and correct copy of the foregoing **DEFENDANT TEMPLE-INLAND INC.'S RULE 56.1 STATEMENT OF MATERIAL FACTS IN SUPPORT OF ITS MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT (PUBLIC VERSION—REDACTED)** was electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court for the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois using the Court's CM/ECF system, which will send a notice of electronic filing to all counsel of record. By agreement of the parties, counsel of record will be served via File Transfer Protocol.

/s/ Andrew S. Marovitz
One of the Attorneys for Temple-Inland Inc.